

# Francesca Parente

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## Academic Appointments

### University of Pennsylvania

Postdoctoral Fellow, Perry World House, July 2020–present

### Princeton University

Postdoctoral Fellow, Niehaus Center for Globalization and Governance, September 2019–June 2020

## Education

### University of California-Los Angeles

Ph.D., Political Science, June 2019

Concentrations: International Relations, Political Methodology, Comparative Politics (minor field)

Committee: Leslie Johns (chair), Art Stein, Chad Hazlett, Asli Bâli (UCLA School of Law)

### University of Virginia

B.A., Highest Distinction, May 2013

Echols Scholar, 2009–2013

Majors: Political Philosophy, Policy, and Law; Classics

## Dissertation and Book Project

**Title:** Past Regret, Future Fear: Compliance with International Law

*Winner: Best Dissertation, American Political Science Association Human Rights Section, 2020*

Why do democratic governments that support human rights sometimes defy the rulings of international human rights courts? In my dissertation, I examine this question in the context of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights. I argue that non-compliance results from (1) high capacity constraints that limit leaders' ability to comply; and from (2) democratic leaders responding to voter preferences against compliance. Although human rights scholars generally assume that voters support compliance, I find that attitudes toward compliance are not so uniform when the military is implicated. Despite the abuses committed by military officials in recent dictatorships, the military is still a trusted institution in many Latin American states, and some voters would prefer to leave the past alone. Leaders thus face a dilemma when they receive judgments from the Inter-American Court: do they follow international law, or do they choose the policies that voters want? I show that the leader's decision to comply is a function of the public's attitudes toward the actor implicated by compliance and the leader's need to match the public's preferences to remain in power. I test my theory using an original dataset of all Court orders from 1989 to 2014. My results show that leaders become more responsive to the public's preferences as their need for democratic accountability increases, but this does not necessarily result in more compliance. Rather, the public's attitude toward the military moderates the effect by dictating the direction of the leader's response. I supplement my statistical work with evidence from semi-structured interviews with attorneys and judges, as well as a qualitative study on overturning amnesty laws.

**Fieldwork:** San Jose, Costa Rica (Seat of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights), September 2018

## Publications

Parente, Francesca. 2021. "Settle or Litigate? Consequences of International Design in the Inter-American System of Human Rights Protection." *Review of International Organizations*.

## Working Papers

"Fix for the Future, Not for the Past: Democratic Accountability and Non-Compliance with International Law" (job market paper). *Under review*.

"From 'Is It Identified?' to 'How Much Confounding Would It Take?' The Sensitivity-Based Approach to Observational Studies" (with Chad Hazlett). *Under review*.

## Grants, Fellowships, & Awards

### External

Best Dissertation, APSA Human Rights Section, 2020

Lynne Rienner Publishers Award for Best Dissertation, ISA Human Rights Section (finalist), 2020

Conference Travel Grant, Society for Political Methodology, National Science Foundation, 2018

Conference Travel Grant, Hayek Fund for Scholars, 2018

Graduate Student Travel Grant, American Political Science Association, 2017

Bradley Fellowship, Bradley Foundation, 2015, 2016 (declined)

### UCLA

Dissertation Year Fellowship, UCLA Graduate Division, 2018–2019

Fieldwork Fellowship Award, UCLA International Institute, 2018

Alice Belkin Memorial Scholarship, Burkle Center for International Relations at UCLA, 2017

Graduate Summer Research Mentorship, UCLA Graduate Division, 2016

Graduate Research Mentorship, UCLA Graduate Division, 2015–2016

Graduate Dean's Scholar Award, UCLA Graduate Division, 2013–2015

Graduate Student Fellowship, UCLA Department of Political Science, 2013–2014

## Presentations

### Workshops and Invited Talks

2020–2021 (\* indicates virtual)

Arizona State University, "Human Rights on the Edge: The Future of International Human Rights Law and Practice"\* (sch.)

Perry World House, Global Order Colloquium, "The UN at 75: Coronavirus and Competition"\*

University of Chicago, "Resistance and Opposition to Liberal International Institutions" (sch.)

University of Pennsylvania, Latin American and Latinx Studies Internal Speaker Series\*

2019–2020 (\* indicates virtual)

Binghamton University (SUNY), Department of Political Science

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 60th Anniversary Conference

Princeton University, International Relations Faculty Colloquium

Temple Workshop on International Institutions and Global Governance

University of Notre Dame, "Rethinking Compliance in International Law"\*

University of Pittsburgh, Department of Political Science  
University of Virginia, International Relations Speaker Series

2018–2019

Princeton University, Department of Politics  
Southern California International Law Scholars Workshop, Loyola Law School  
USC-UCLA Graduate Student International Law-International Relations Workshop

### **Conference Presentations**

(\* indicates virtual)

American Political Science Association: 2017, 2019, 2020\*  
Berkeley Initiative for Transparency in the Social Sciences: 2021\*  
Empirical Studies of Conflict: 2020\*  
International Studies Association: 2019, 2021\* (sch.)  
Midwest Political Science Association: 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019  
Society for Political Methodology: 2018  
Southern California Methods Conference: 2019  
Visions in Methodology: 2021 (sch.)

## **Teaching**

### **Instructor**

Mathematical Methods for Political Science (graduate), September 2017  
PS 123A: Politics of International Law (undergraduate), Summer 2017, Summer 2018

### **Teaching Assistant**

PS 20: World Politics, Professor Robert Trager, Spring 2017  
PS 123A: Politics of International Law, Professor Leslie Johns, Fall 2014, Winter 2017, Fall 2017, Spring 2018  
PS 123B: International Organizations, Professor Leslie Johns, Spring 2015  
PS 134: Foreign Policy Decision-Making, Professor Arthur Stein, Winter 2018  
PS 137A: International Relations Theory, Professor Arthur Stein, Fall 2016

### **Guest Lecturer**

“The Inter-American Commission and Inter-American Court of Human Rights,” Spring 2021, for LALS 208 (Professor Catherine Bartch)  
“The Inter-American Court of Human Rights and *Velásquez Rodríguez*,” Spring 2018, for PS 123A (Professor Leslie Johns)  
“The Inter-American Commission and Inter-American Court of Human Rights,” Fall 2017, for LAW 717 (Professor Joseph Berra)  
“The Inter-American Commission and Inter-American Court of Human Rights,” Spring 2017, Spring 2018 for LAW 273 (Professor Asli Bâli)  
“Second-Order Compliance in the Inter-American Court of Human Rights,” Spring 2016, Winter 2017, for PS 123A (Professor Leslie Johns)

## Graduate Student Peer Teaching

Writing Maven, 2015–2017

Duties include advising students on fellowship applications and qualifying papers; and leading workshops on how to prepare successful grant applications.

## Research Assistant Experience

Arthur Stein, University of California-Los Angeles, 2018–2019

Maximo Langer, University of California-Los Angeles (School of Law), 2018

Leslie Johns, University of California-Los Angeles, 2014–2018

Lauren Peritz, University of California-Davis, 2016

Todd Sechser, University of Virginia, 2013

Josipa Roksa, University of Virginia (Sociology), 2010–2011

## University and Departmental Service

### Perry World House

Co-Organizer, Perry World House Seminar Series, 2020–2021

Mentor, Perry World House Student Fellows Program, 2020–2021

### UCLA

Vice President of Finance, UCLA Social Sciences Council, 2015–2018

Graduate Student Organizer, International Relations Speaker Series, 2016–2017

Graduate Student Representative, Faculty Search Committee, 2016–2017

Co-President, Political Science Graduate Student Association, 2016–2017

Political Science Representative to UCLA Social Sciences Council, 2015–2016

Co-Head, UCLA International Relations Reading Group, 2015–2016

## Specialized Skills

**Software:** R, Stata, Python, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

**Foreign Languages:** Spanish (Advanced reading, writing, and speaking); Latin (Intermediate reading); Italian (Intermediate reading)

## References

### Leslie Johns

Professor of Political Science and Law  
University of California, Los Angeles  
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### Arthur Stein

Distinguished Professor of Political Science  
University of California, Los Angeles  
stein@polisci.ucla.edu

### Asli Bâli

Professor of Law  
Faculty Director, Promise Institute for Human Rights  
Director, Center for Near Eastern Studies  
University of California, Los Angeles  
bali@law.ucla.edu

### Chad Hazlett

Assistant Professor of Political Science and Statistics  
University of California, Los Angeles  
chazlett@ucla.edu